



Adding Semantics to UD markers

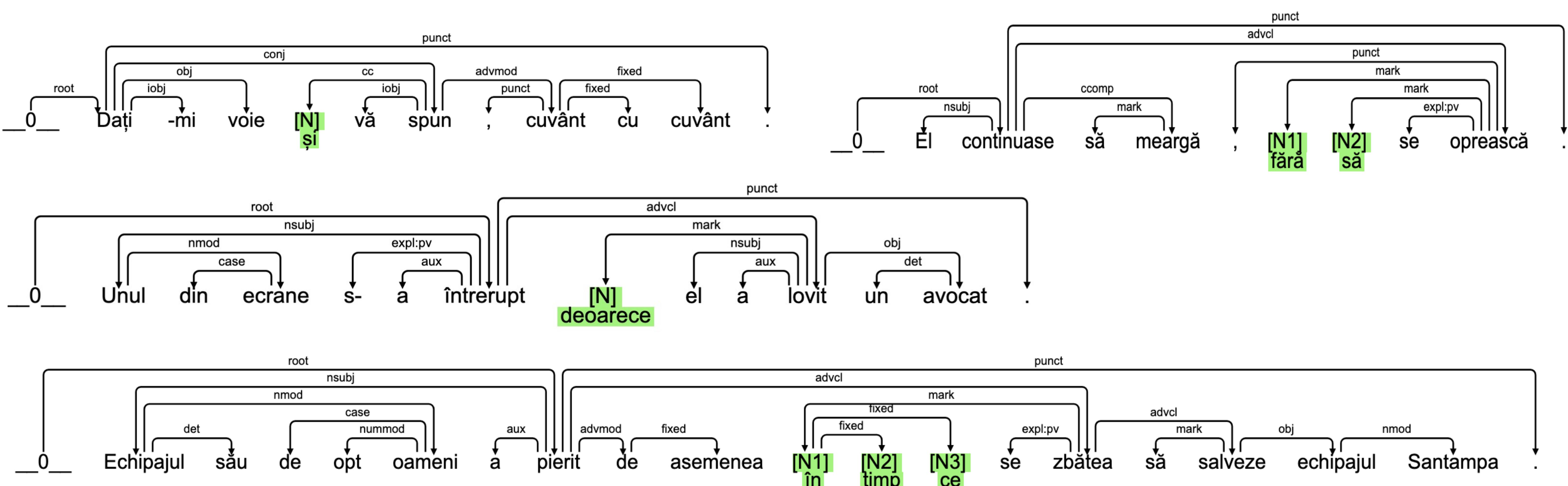
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Conjunctive locutions in UD

Word combinations functioning as a (coordinating or subordinating) conjunction .



The corpus: RRT

Results

- 9,523 sentences; 218511 tokens
- genres: legal, news, fiction, medical, non-fiction, academic, FrameNet translations and Wikipedia (unbalanced distribution)
- UD morpho-syntactic annotation
- CONLL-U format

Relations

Level-1	Level-2	Level-3
TEMPORAL	SYNCHRONOUS	—
	ASYNCHRONOUS	PRECEDENCE SUCCESSION
CONTINGENCY	CAUSE	REASON RESULT NEGRESULT
	CAUSE+BELIEF	REASON+BELIEF RESULT+BELIEF
	CAUSE+SPEECHACT	REASON+SPEECHACT RESULT+SPEECHACT
	CONDITION	ARG1-AS-COND ARG2-AS-COND
	CONDITION+SPEECHACT	—
	NEGATIVE-CONDITION	ARG1-AS-NEGCOND ARG2-AS-NEGCOND
	NEGATIVE-CONDITION+SPEECHACT	—
	PURPOSE	ARG1-AS-GOAL ARG2-AS-GOAL
	CONCESSION	ARG1-AS-DENIER ARG2-AS-DENIER
	CONCESSION+SPEECHACT	ARG2-AS-DENIER+SPEECHACT
COMPARISON	CONTRAST	—
	SIMILARITY	—
EXPANSION	CONJUNCTION	—
	DISJUNCTION	—
	EQUIVALENCE	—
	EXCEPTION	ARG1-AS-EXCPT ARG2-AS-EXCPT
	INSTANTIATION	ARG1-AS-INSTANCE ARG2-AS-INSTANCE
	LEVEL-OF-DETAIL	ARG1-AS-DETAIL ARG2-AS-DETAIL
	MANNER	ARG1-AS-MANNER ARG2-AS-MANNER
	SUBSTITUTION	ARG1-AS-SUBST ARG2-AS-SUBST

Conjunction	Frequency	Annotation
în timp ce	29	TEMPORAL:SYNCHRONOUS
'while'	18	COMPARISON:CONTRAST
	2	COMPARISON:CONCESSION:ARG2-AS-DENIER
	1	COMPARISON:SIMILARITY
	1	insufficient context
pentru că	35	CONTINGENCY:CAUSE:REASON
'because'	10	CONTINGENCY:CAUSE+BELIEF:REASON+BELIEF
	4	CONTINGENCY:CAUSE+SPEECHACT:REASON+SPEECHACT
	3	CONTINGENCY:CAUSE+SPEECHACT:RESULT+SPEECHACT
	2	CONTINGENCY:CAUSE:RESULT
înainte de	35	TEMPORAL:ASYNCHRONOUS:PRECEDENCE
'before'		
după ce	48	TEMPORAL:ASYNCHRONOUS:SUCCESSION
'after'	38	TEMPORAL:ASYNCHRONOUS:SUCCESSION CONTINGENCY:CAUSE:REASON
	1	TEMPORAL:ASYNCHRONOUS:PRECEDENCE TEMPORAL:ASYNCHRONOUS:SUCCESSION
pentru ca să	30	CONTINGENCY:PURPOSE:ARG2-AS-GOAL
'so as to'	1	CONTINGENCY:CAUSE.NEGRESULT
	1	TEMPORAL:ASYNCHRONOUS:SUCCESSION
	1	CONTINGENCY:CONDITION:ARG1-AS-COND?
astfel încât	20	CONTINGENCY:PURPOSE:ARG2-AS-GOAL
'so that'	7	CONTINGENCY:CAUSE:RESULT

Representation

9	,	de	,	PUNCT	COMMA	10	punct	—	—
10				ADP	Spsa	11	advmod	—	—
11	asemenea		asemenea	ADJ	Afp	Degree=Pos	10	fixed	—
12	-		-	PUNCT	DASH	13	—	—	—
13	de	de		ADP	Spsa	AdpType=Prep Case=Acc	22	admod	—
14	obicei	obicei		NOUN	Ncns-n	Definite=Ind Gender=Masc Number=Sing	13	fixed	—
15	pentru	pentru		ADP	Spsa	AdpType=Prep Case=Acc	22	mark	1:CONTINGENCY:CAUSE:REASON
16	că	că		SCONJ	Csssp	Polarity=Pos	15	fixed	
17	gunoiul	gunoi		NOUN	Ncnsy	Case=Acc,Nom Definite=Def Gender=Masc Number=Sing	22	nsbj	—
18	sau	sau		CCONJ	Csssp	Polarity=Pos	19	conj	—
19	pietrișul	pietriș		NOUN	Ncnsy	Case=Acc,Nom Definite=Def Gender=Masc Number=Sing	17	expl:pv	—
20	s-	sine		PRON	Px3-a-y----w	Case=Acc,Person=3 PronType=Prs Reflex=Yes Strength=Weak Variant=Short	22	SpaceAfter=No	
21	au	aavea		AUX	Va-3p	Gender=Masc Number=Sing VerbForm=Part	7	advc	
22	adunat	aduna		VERB	Vmp-sm	Number=Plur Person=3	22	obl	
23	într	într		ADP	Spsa	AdpType=Prep Case=Acc	24	—	
24	șan	șan		NOUN	Ncns-n	Definite=Ind Gender=Masc Number=Sing	22	—	
25	și	și		CCONJ	Csssp	Polarity=Pos	26	—	
26	sigiliu	sigiliu		NOUN	Ncns-	Definite=Ind Gender=Masc Number=Sing	24	conj	
27	sau	sau		CCONJ	Csssp	Polarity=Pos	34	—	
28	pentru	pentru		ADP	Spsa	AdpType=Prep Case=Acc	34	mark	2:CONTINGENCY:CAUSE:REASON
29	că	că		SCONJ	Csssp	Polarity=Pos	28	fixed	
30	însu	însu		DET	Dhsms	Gender=Masc Number=Sing Person=3 PronType=Emp	31	det	
31	sigiliul	sigiliu		NOUN	Ncnsy	Case=Acc,Nom Definite=Def Gender=Masc Number=Sing	34	nsbj	
32	s-	sine		PRON	Px3-a-y----w	Case=Acc,Person=3 PronType=Prs Reflex=Yes Strength=Weak Variant=Short	34	expl:pv	